

# Sifat Muhammad Abdullah

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## EDUCATION

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**PhD in Computer Science**, Virginia Tech, advisor: Dr. Bimal Viswanath    **1/2021 - expected 12/2025**

**BS in Computer Science and Engineering**, BUET (CGPA: 3.91/4.0)    **2/2015 - 4/2019**

## RESEARCH INTERESTS

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Security and Adversarial Robustness of Multimodal LLMs, LLMs & Deepfake defenses. Foundation model detection of T2I deepfakes. Defending Multimodal LLMs using test-time Reasoning. Toxicity mitigation in Large Language Models. Reasoning in Multi-LLM systems. Efficient LLM Fine-tuning.

## PUBLICATIONS

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- Antonio Guillen-Perez, Ashwin Ramesh Babu, Sahand Ghorbanpour, Avisek Naug, Vineet Gundecha, **Sifat Muhammad Abdullah**, Ricardo L. Gutierrez, Soumyendu Sarkar. “Sustainable Control of Geo-Distributed Datacenters by Distilling Numerical Experts into Adaptive LLM Agents” *NeurIPS MLForSys Workshop*, 2025.
- Aravind Cheruvu, Shravya Kanchi, **Sifat Muhammad Abdullah**, Nicholas Kong, Daphne Yao, Murtuza Jadliwala, Bimal Viswanath. “TuneShield: Mitigating Toxicity in Conversational AI while Fine-tuning on Untrusted Data” *ArXiv Preprint*, 2025.
- Shravya Kanchi, Neal Mangaokar, Aravind Cheruvu, **Sifat Muhammad Abdullah**, Shirin Nilizadeh, Atul Prakash, Bimal Viswanath. “Taming Data Challenges in ML-based Security Tasks: Lessons from Integrating Generative AI” *ArXiv Preprint*, 2025.
- **Sifat Muhammad Abdullah**, Aravind Cheruvu, Shravya Kanchi, Taejoong Chung, Peng Gao, Murtuza Jadliwala, Bimal Viswanath. “An Analysis of Recent Advances in Deepfake Image Detection in an Evolving Threat Landscape” *IEEE Symposium on Security and Privacy (S&P)*, 2024.
- Aravind Cheruvu(co-lead), Connor Weeks(co-lead), **Sifat Muhammad Abdullah**, Shravya Kanchi, Danfeng Yao, Bimal Viswanath. “A First Look at Toxicity Injection Attacks on Open-domain Chatbots” *Annual Computer Security Applications Conference (ACSAC)*, 2023.
- Jiameng Pu(co-lead), Zain Sarwar(co-lead), **Sifat Muhammad Abdullah**, Abdullah Rehman, Yoonjin Kim, Parantapa Bhattacharya, Mobin Javed, Bimal Viswanath. “Deepfake Text Detection: Limitations and Opportunities” *IEEE Symposium on Security and Privacy (S&P)*, 2023.
- Md Ashiqur Rahman (co-lead), Abdullah Aman Tutul(co-lead), **Sifat Muhammad Abdullah**(co-lead), Md Shamsuzzoha Bayzid. “CHAPAO: Likelihood and hierarchical reference-based representation of biomolecular sequences and applications to compressing multiple sequence alignments” *PLOS ONE Journal*, 2022.
- Shadman Saqib Eusuf, Kazi Ashik Islam, Mohammed Eunus Ali, **Sifat Muhammad Abdullah**, Abdus Salam Azad. “A Web-Based System for Efficient Contact Tracing Query in a Large Spatio-Temporal Database” *Conference on Advances in Geographic Information Systems (ACM SIGSPATIAL)*, 2020.

## WORK EXPERIENCE

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**ML Research Associate Intern** | **Hewlett Packard Enterprise Labs**    **5/2025 - 8/2025**

- RL policy distillation into LLMs by efficient fine-tuning for spatio-temporal optimization of Geo-distributed Data Center (DC) cooling performance, outperforming rule-based controllers by up-to 24.3% in energy consumption, evaluated by customizing LLaMA 3.2 and Qwen 3 models.
- Studied application of Multi-LLM reasoning systems with multi-turn debate for DC cooling optimization by deploying QwQ-32B, achieving 43.7% lower energy usage and improving scalability and explainability over single-LLM controllers.

## Graduate Research Assistant | Virginia Tech, SecML Lab 1/2022 - 4/2025 | 8/2025 - Present

- Defending Multimodal LLMs, e.g., LLaMA, LLaVA, MiniGPT-4 against a suite of adversarial attacks using multimodal inference-time reasoning with OpenAI o3, QVQ-72B-Preview & Kimi-VL-A3B-Thinking, and generative AI strategies including Diffusion models (e.g., FLUX, Stable Diffusion) and Autoregressive models (e.g., OpenAI GPT-4o), achieving more than 98% CLIPScore gain in image captioning in one representative scenario, among several cases evaluated.
- Evaluated robustness of 8 defensive protection schemes, e.g., watermarking, preventing deepfake manipulation & style mimicry, achieved up-to 100% attack success while preserving image utility, using generative AI (GenAI) based image translation approach.
- Studied toxicity mitigation during LLM fine-tuning on untrusted data, outperforming industry APIs by upto 28.4% by evaluating 7 LLMs from 4 model families, including LLaMA, FLAN-T5, OPT-IML and Vicuna.
- Analyzed robustness of 8 state-of-the-art deepfake image detectors by developing practical & low-cost adversarial attacks, achieving more than 70% performance (recall score) degradation, using Stable Diffusion and StyleGAN-based text-to-image (T2I) generators with LoRA fine-tuning and OpenCLIP multimodal foundation model. — *Resources requested by 40 research groups.*
- Performed toxicity injection attacks on BART and BlenderBot chatbots after deployment in a Dialog-based learning setup, eliciting up-to 60% response toxicity rate by building adversarial attacks using GPT-J model.
- Developed Nimai, a generative AI pipeline enabling highly controlled data synthesis, which improves security classifier accuracy by 32.6% (even in data constrained settings), leveraging discrete latent space of VAE-based architecture.
- Evaluated state-of-the-art deepfake text detectors, e.g., BERT & GPT-2 based defenses, on our collected real-world datasets, and achieved up-to 91.3% evasion rate by crafting high-probability token replacement using public LLMs without any query to surrogate or victim defenses. — *Resources requested by 158 research groups.*

## Graduate Research Assistant | BUET, DataLab 1/2020 - 12/2020

- Developed highly efficient web-based contact tracing query system to locate COVID-19 patients utilizing QzR-tree with PostgreSQL database.

## Software Engineer | REVE Systems, Dhaka, Bangladesh 5/2019 - 12/2019

- Built a chatbot system for company website using BART with PyTorch and Django framework.

## TEACHING EXPERIENCE

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### Graduate Teaching Assistant | Intro to Python & Java 1/2021 - 12/2021

- Conducted office hours, programming labs, and graded assignments for undergraduate courses.

## TECHNICAL PROGRAM COMMITTEES

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- Deepfake, Deception, and Disinformation Security Workshop (3D-Sec), 2025
- IEEE Transactions on Information Forensics and Security (IEEE TIFS), 2025
- 4th Workshop on the Security Implications of Deepfakes and Cheapfakes (WDC), 2025
- Pervasive and Mobile Computing (PMC) Journal, 2025

## ACHIEVEMENTS

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- Pratt Fellowship, CS@VT 2025
- CCI SWVA Cyber Innovation Scholarship 2024 - 2025
- CCI Research Showcase 6/2024
- Invited Talk: VT Skillshop Series: Leveraging Creative Technologies 10/2023
- *The Dark Side of AI* - VPM News Focal Point 10/2023
- CCI Student Spotlight 2023
- *The Rise of the Chatbots* - Communications of the ACM 7/2023
- *The strengths and limitations of approaches to detect deepfake text* - TechXplore 11/2022
- BUET Dean's List Award 2015 - 2019

## SKILLS

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- **GenAI Technologies:** MLLMs/VLMs, LLMs, T2I models, LoRA, Foundation Model Fine-tuning
- **Languages:** Python, C/C++, Bash, Java, JavaScript, Assembly
- **Frameworks:** PyTorch, TensorFlow, Keras, Django
- **Libraries:** Scikit-learn, NumPy, pandas, Matplotlib
- **Developer Tools:** Git, Vim, Jupyter Notebook, VS Code, Markdown, LaTeX, Linux, Docker

## REFERENCES

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- **Bimal Viswanath**, Associate Professor, Department of Computer Science, Virginia Tech.
- **Peng Gao**, Assistant Professor, Department of Computer Science, Virginia Tech.
- **Murtuza Jadliwala**, Associate Professor, Department of Computer Science, UT San Antonio.